

Lacey, Joseph Melville.

Hydrology and ground water; a practical text-book for the use of civil engineers, surveyors, students and all those who deal with the control of water. London. 1934. viii, 159 p. illus., diagrs. 22½ cm. (Reissue of 1926 edition).

Metzler, Hanns Karl.

Schneelagerung und Schneeschichtung in den Alpen. Göttingen. Druckerei Gutenberg, Braunschweig. 1933. 68 p., incl. illus., tables, diagrs., fold. map. 21 cm. Inaug.-Dissertation—Göttingen. "Lebenslauf." "Literatur": p. 65-68.

Mörikofer, W.

Klimatologische Einflüsse des Hochgebirges. München. n. d. p. 501-508. diagrs. 23½ cm. (Reprint: Verhandlungen der Deutschen Gesellschaft für innere Medizin . . . XLVII. Kongress Wiesbaden 1935.)

Nøkkentved, Chr.

Variation of the wind-pressure distribution on sharp-edged bodies. København. 1936. 8 p. figs. 26 cm. (Reprint: Bygningsstatistiske meddelelser. Aargang VII—Hefte 3.)

Ottawa. Dominion astronomical observatory.

Publications. v. 10. 1929-1932. 29½ x 23 cm. "Bibliography of seismology."

Pastor, Eilert.

Deutsche Volksweisheit in Wetterregeln und Bauernsprüchen Mit 56 Abbildungen. Berlin. 1934. 454 p. illus. 22½ cm.

Petterssen, Sverre.

Kinematical and dynamical properties of the field of pressure with application to weather forecasting. Oslo. 1933. cover-title, 92 p. diagrs. 31 cm. (Geofysiske publikasjoner. v. x, no. 2.) Bibliography: p. 92.

Schubart, L.

Praktische Orkankunde mit Anweisungen zum Manövrieren in Stürmen. Berlin. 1934. 143 p. maps (1 fold.), tables, diagrs., graphs. 27 cm.

[Switzerland.] Schweizerisch. Forschungsinstitut für Hochgebirgsklima und Tuberkulose in Davos.

Jahresberichte für die Betriebsjahre 1933/34 . . . Davos. [1936] . . .

Sylvester, Harold MacT.

Wind-pressure distribution on sharp-edged bodies. (A continuation of the Nøkkentved experiments . . .) København. 1936. 16 p. figs. 26 cm. (Reprint: Bygningsstatistiske meddelelser. Aargang VII—Hefte 2.)

U. S. Surgeon-general's office. Library.

Index-catalogue of the library of the Surgeon-general's office, United States army. Authors and subjects. Fourth series. Vol. 1. Aaron-Azzi leal. Washington. 1936. 897 p.

SOLAR OBSERVATIONS**SOLAR RADIATION OBSERVATIONS DURING SEPTEMBER 1936**

By IRVING F. HAND, Assistant in Solar Radiation Investigations

For a description of instruments employed and their exposures, the reader is referred to the January 1935 REVIEW, page 24.

Table 1 shows that solar radiation intensities averaged slightly below normal for September at both Washington and Madison, and close to normal at Lincoln.

Table 2 shows a deficiency in the total solar and sky radiation received on a horizontal surface at Madison, Lincoln, Chicago, Twin Falls, Miami, and New Orleans, and an excess at all other stations.

Polarization observations taken at Washington on 6 days give a mean of 55 percent with a maximum of 64 percent on the 25th. At Madison, observations on 6 days give a mean of 62 percent with a maximum of 69 percent on the 24th. These values are close to the September normals.

TABLE 1.—*Solar radiation intensities during September 1936*

[Gram-calories per minute per square centimeter of normal surface]

WASHINGTON, D. C.

Date	Sun's zenith distance										Noon	
	8 a.m.	78.7°	75.7°	70.7°	60.0°	0.0°	60.0°	70.7°	75.7°	78.7°		
		75th mer. time	Air mass									
e	5.0	4.0	3.0	2.0	1.0	2.0	3.0	4.0	5.0	e		
Sept. 1	mm	cal.	cal.	cal.	cal.	cal.	cal.	cal.	cal.	mm		
Sept. 1	10.21	0.50	0.60	0.76	0.98					10.50		
Sept. 4	10.21			0.60	0.80					13.61		
Sept. 5	11.38			0.75	0.92					16.02		
Sept. 8	14.10	.58	.70	.83	1.02	1.29				17.87		
Sept. 16	14.10	.64	.78	.98						18.81		
Sept. 22	16.20			.64	.85					19.83		
Sept. 23	16.20		.19	.54	.69					20.76		
Sept. 25	5.56		1.06	1.19	1.35	1.50	1.30	1.20	1.10	13.61		
Sept. 26	7.04				1.00					13.76		
Means		(.54)	.64	.76	.95	(1.40)	(1.30)	(1.20)	(1.10)	(1.05)		
Departures		-.15	-.11	-.10	-.09		+.23	+.33	+.35	+.36		

¹ Extrapolated.

TABLE 1.—*Solar radiation intensities during September 1936—Con.*
MADISON, WIS.

Date	Sun's zenith distance										Noon
	8 a.m.	78.7°	75.7°	70.7°	60.0°	0.0°	60.0°	70.7°	75.7°	78.7°	
		75th mer. time	Air mass								
e	5.0	4.0	3.0	2.0	1.0	2.0	3.0	4.0	5.0	e	
Sept. 4	mm	cal.	cal.	cal.	cal.	cal.	cal.	cal.	cal.	mm	
Sept. 4	10.59									13.13	
Sept. 8	13.61		.91	1.08						13.61	
Sept. 17	6.02									6.50	
Sept. 18	7.87									8.48	
Sept. 21	8.81		.91	1.15	1.28					10.69	
Sept. 22	12.24									17.37	
Sept. 23	14.60	.62	.78	.90	1.09					17.37	
Sept. 24	5.79	1.03	1.08	1.22	1.37					6.27	
Sept. 25	6.50	.73	.81	.96	1.14					8.48	
Means		.80	.88	1.03	1.21	1.53	(1.11)	(1.14)			
Departures		-.04	-.03	.00	+.05				-.07	+.11	

LINCOLN, NEBR.

Sept. 5	18.59	0.78	0.90	1.02	1.21	1.40					19.23
Sept. 9	13.61	.90	.98	1.11	1.26	1.49	1.25	1.10	0.96	0.84	13.13
Sept. 14	13.61		.92	1.08	1.23						13.11
Sept. 16	8.81										6.02
Sept. 17	6.76		1.02	1.15	1.35	1.55	1.28	1.05	.87	.76	5.16
Sept. 21	9.83	.83	.93	1.08	1.28		1.22	1.05	.90	.72	9.83
Sept. 22	12.24	.86	.96	1.10	1.26						
Sept. 23	15.65										13.13
Sept. 24	5.16	.84	.93	1.06	1.27						6.27
Sept. 30	7.04										4.95
Means		.85	.95	1.09	1.26	1.48	1.21	.97	.79	.68	
Departures		+.11	+.11	+.12	+.13			+.05	-.01	-.05	-.05

BLUE HILL, MASS.

Sept. 1	8.2			1.10	1.18	1.28	1.02	0.88	0.77	0.62	6.8
Sept. 2	7.9										10.3
Sept. 4	10.3										10.3
Sept. 6	10.7	0.82	0.91	1.01	1.17	1.28					11.1
Sept. 7	11.5		.48	.58	.76						12.8
Sept. 8	15.8										17.5
Sept. 9	15.3										16.4
Sept. 11	11.9										13.7
Sept. 14	7.1										6.1
Sept. 16	12.3										14.3
Sept. 17	14.7										14.7
Sept. 19	9.6										8.8
Sept. 22	13.7										11.5
Sept. 23	13.7										14.3
Sept. 24	14.3										15.3
Sept. 25	5.6			1.09	1.23	1.35	1.49	1.32			5.2
Sept. 26	6.1			.93	1.10	1.16	1.24	1.19			7.4
Sept. 28	11.1										5.1
Sept. 29	4.2										6.3
Means		.82	.85	.95	1.10	1.29	1.06	.84	.76	.62	

¹ Extrapolated.

TABLE 2.—Average daily totals of solar radiation (direct + diffuse) received on a horizontal surface

Week beginning—	Gram-calories per square centimeter															
	Washington	Madison	Lincoln	Chicago	New York	Fresno	Fairbanks	Twin Falls	La Jolla	Miami	New Orleans	Riverside	Blue Hill	San Juan	Friday Harbor	Ithaca
1936	cal.	cal.	cal.	cal.	cal.	cal.	cal.	cal.	cal.	cal.	cal.	cal.	cal.	cal.	cal.	cal.
Sept. 3	556	351	465	336	427	591	170	436	502	483	355	497	480	490	495	410
Sept. 10	371	202	378	288	330	500	271	424	511	406	318	479	316	560	361	322
Sept. 17	448	387	482	387	229	530	180	437	390	393	402	424	286	457	310	469
Sept. 24	293	263	297	222	274	478	140	402	390	319	307	445	406	454	367	265

Departures from weekly normals																
Sept. 3	+173	-23	+6	+48	+113	+21	-17	-39	-----	+31	-68	+3	+120	-----	+84	+62
Sept. 10	+5	-133	-49	-6	+17	+45	+56	-30	-----	-18	-8	+17	-27	-----	+1	-30
Sept. 17	+82	+53	+61	-84	-70	+36	+33	+25	-----	-40	+94	-11	-46	-----	-39	+127
Sept. 24	-59	-29	-77	+9	-4	+13	+17	-20	-----	-88	-42	+32	+73	-----	+13	-27

Accumulated departures on Sept. 30																
	+5,593	+2,422	+7,042	+10,766	+7,021	+5,089	+4,151	-1,806	-----	7,819	-----	-21	-434	-----	+553	+1,743

TABLE 3.—Total, I_m , and screened, I_s , I_r , solar radiation intensity measurements, obtained during September 1936 and determinations of the atmospheric turbidity factor, β , and water-vapor content, w = depth in millimeters, if precipitated

AMERICAN UNIVERSITY, WASHINGTON, D. C.

Date and hour angle	Solar altitude	Air mass	I_m	I_s	I_r	β_{I_m}	β_{I_s}	β_{mean}	$\frac{I_{w=0}}{1.94}$	$\frac{I_{w=0}-I_m}{1.94}$	w	Air-mass type		
												Percentage of solar constant		
1936														
Sept. 1	°	'	m	gr. cal.	gr. cal.	gr. cal.	0.158	0.142	0.150	68.4	11.1	mm	25.0	NPC
1:12 a. m.	55	18	1.21	1.091	0.779	0.620	.158	.142	.150	68.4	11.1	11.4	25.8	
1:07 a. m.	54	49	1.22	1.086	.779	.620	.160	.138	.149	68.4	11.1	11.4	25.8	NPC
Sept. 8	35	59	1.70	1.066	.770	.616	.110	.096	.103	66.6	11.1	13.0	13.0	NPC → TM
3:10 a. m.	36	41	1.67	1.057	.770	.616	.120	.098	.109	66.6	11.1	11.5	13.6	
Sept. 25	20	14	2.88	1.200	.880	.720	.040	.038	.039	67.8	5.9	1.8	1.8	NPC
4:11 a. m.	21	09	2.76	1.209	.880	.720	.042	.040	.041	67.6	4.1	1.0	1.0	
4:06 a. m.	26	55	2.20	1.306	.966	.783	.056	.028	.042	73.7	6.3	2.2	2.2	
3:34 a. m.	27	37	2.13	1.320	.960	.783	.053	.031	.042	73.9	5.8	2.1	2.1	
3:31 a. m.	30	40	1.95	1.312	.953	.748	.046	.010	.028	67.7	8.6	4.2	4.2	
3:13 p. m.	30	06	1.99	1.297	.953	.748	.054	.010	.027	66.9	9.4	4.8	4.8	

POSITIONS AND AREAS OF SUN SPOTS

(Communicated by Capt. J. F. Hellweg, U. S. Navy (Ret.), Superintendent U. S. Naval Observatory. Data furnished by the U. S. Naval Observatory in cooperation with Harvard and Mount Wilson Observatories. The difference in longitude is measured from the central meridian, positive west. The north latitude is positive. Areas are corrected for foreshortening and are expressed in millionths of the sun's visible hemisphere. The total area for each day includes spots and groups)

Date	East- ern stand- ard time	Heliographic		Area		Total area for each day	Observatory
		Diff. in longi- tude	Longi- tude	Latitude	Spot	Group	
1936	h. m.	°	°	°			
Sept. 1	11 20	-72.0	320.0	-17.0	15	31	U. S. Naval.
		-59.0	333.0	+14.0	432		
		+24.0	56.0	-27.5			
		+42.5	74.5	-22.0	15		
		+62.0	94.0	-11.0	39		
		+77.0	109.0	-17.0	15	502	
		+78.0	110.0	-25.5	15		
		-70.0	308.2	+28.0	9		
		-65.0	313.2	-19.0	54		
		-45.0	333.2	+14.0	32		
		+38.0	56.2	-26.0	356		
		+58.0	76.2	-21.5	11		
		+72.0	90.2	-9.0	20	482	
Sept. 4	11 40	-45.5	306.7	-18.0	123		U. S. Naval.
		+21.5	13.7	-16.0	93		
		+62.0	54.2	-27.0	370	586	
Sept. 5	11 12	-43.0	296.3	-18.0	31		Do.
		-32.0	307.3	-19.0	216		
		-18.0	321.3	+9.0	93		
		+35.0	14.3	-17.0	31		
		+76.0	55.3	-27.0	216	587	
Sept. 6	13 10	-18.0	307.0	-19.0	247		Do.
		-2.0	323.0	+9.0	216	463	
Sept. 7	10 50	-3.0	310.1	-18.5	123		Do.
		+10.0	323.1	+9.0	154	277	

POSITIONS AND AREAS OF SUN SPOTS—Continued

Date	East- ern stand- ard time	Heliographic			Area		Total area for each day	Observatory
		Diff. in longi- tude	Longi- tude	Latitude	Spot	Group		
Sept. 8	11 7	+11.0	310.7	-18.0	108			U. S. Naval.
		+24.0	323.7	+9.0	123			Do.
Sept. 9	11 4	+13.5	300.0	-15.5	123			
		+25.0	311.5	-18.5	123			
Sept. 10	15 21	+39.0	325.5	+9.0	278			
		+29.5	300.5	-15.5	524			
		+40.0	311.0	-19.0	154			
Sept. 11	13 11	+55.0	326.0	+9.0	370			
		+70.0	188.9	-19.5	786			
		+42.0	300.9	-16.0	340			
		+52.0	310.9	-18.0	93			
Sept. 12	12 9	+68.0	326.9	+9.0	278			
		+77.0	169.3	+16.0	773			
		+68.0	178.3	+14.5	154			
		+58.0	188.3	-19.5	123			
		+42.0	204.3	+24.0	93			
		+55.0	301.3	-15.5	494			
		+66.0	312.3	-17.0	93			
		+81.0	327.3	+9.5	154			
Sept. 13	12 0	+55.0	178.2	+16.0	135			
		+41.0	192.2	-19.0	105			
		+29.0	204.2	+16.0	5			
		+28.0	205.2	+24.0	9			
		+17.0	250.2	-30.0	127			
		+48.0	281.2	+12.0	9			
		+68.0	301.2	+14.0	7			
		+70.0	303.2	-15.0	571			
		+80.0	313.2	-16.0	55			
		+88.0	321.2	+18.0	33			
					1,088			